

Gresham Primary School

PSHE and Citizenship Policy

February 2023

Policy Statement

What is PSHE and Citizenship?

Personal, Social, Health and Education (PSHE) Education is a planned programme of learning opportunities and experiences that help young people grow and develop as individuals and as members of families and communities.

Why should it be taught?

PSHE education gives pupils the knowledge, skills, and attributes they need to keep themselves healthy and safe and to prepare them for life and work in modern Britain.

PSHE education is a school subject through which pupils develop the knowledge, skills and attributes they need to manage their lives, now and in the future.

These skills and attributes help pupils to stay healthy, safe and prepare them for life and work in modern Britain. When taught well, PSHE education helps pupils to achieve their academic potential, and leave school equipped with skills they will need throughout later life. (PSHE Association)

Organisation, planning and delivery

Who is responsible for co-ordinating the subject?

Mrs Julie Gough

How it will be organised and covered:

We are currently following the LIFEWISE scheme of work for all year groups. Lessons are taught weekly following a prescribed programme of study. The monitoring of the delivery of PSHE & Citizenship is conducted through the Gresham lesson observation cycle (in the format of learning walks), collection of work samples (including class 'discussion books) and pupil voice. A curriculum map outlining what topics each year group will be covering can be found on the website

Our PSHE programme includes learning opportunities across the curriculum. PSHE and Citizenship provision is taught through a combination of:

1) Discrete curriculum time

To cover the non-statutory framework for PSHE within the National Curriculum it is necessary to provide a separate planned curriculum time.

The scheme of work for PSHE and Citizenship provides a developmental programme that both consolidates and further extends existing knowledge, skills and understanding. The SOW for Key Stage 1 builds on the knowledge, skills and understanding identified in the Early Learning Goals, especially that related to personal, social and emotional development.

Our PSHE SOW ensures that:

- Knowledge, skills and understanding in the non-statutory guidance for PSHE and Citizenship are developed.
- Relationship and Health Education (RHE) and Drug Education are provided throughout.

- The issue of bullying is regularly explored.

2) Teaching through and in other subjects/curriculum areas

Provision for some aspects of PSHE and citizenship are made through other subjects. For example:

- *English*: emotional literacy; discussion and debate; enquiry and communication; stories that illustrate aspects of personal and social development; how the media present information;
- *maths*: aspects of financial capability; counting and sharing; data handling;
- *science*: drugs (including medicines); sex; health; safety and the environment; ethical issues;
- *design and technology*: health and safety; healthy eating; realising that people have needs as they generate design ideas; use of technology; sustainable development;
- *ICT*: communicating with others via e-mail; finding information on the internet and checking its relevance;
- *history*: use of sources; reasons for and results of historical events, situations and changes; diversity within societies studied; significant people, events, ideas and experiences of people from the past;
- *geography*: topical issues concerning environment, sustainable development, land use; study of the children's own locality and places in different parts of the world, including less economically developed countries;
- *art and design*: reflecting on and responding to ideas and experiences communicated through works of art, craft and design from different times and cultures;
- *music*: making the most of abilities in playing or singing; issues of cultural diversity, their value and their expression;
- *PE*: teaching and learning about health and safety; development of personal and social skills through team and individual activities, games and sports; gender issues;
- *RE*: religious and moral beliefs, values and practices that underpin and influence personal and social issues, and relationships;

3) PSHE activities and school events

Occasional off-timetable experiences and activities provide a useful opportunity when a particular aspect of PSHE can be studied intensively. These form part of our planned and ongoing PSHE curriculum. At our school, these include:

- residential visits
- fit and healthy week
- mental health weeks
- anti-bullying week
- multicultural week
- fund raising schemes
- visitors in school
- healthy school initiative (start Jan 2019)
- introduction of veggie pods (introduced 28/3/2019)

4) Involving pupils in the life of the school and wider community

Our school involves pupils in the life of our school in many ways. These include:
elected pupil representatives to the school council

- charity fund raising
- environmental schemes
- sports partnerships
- introduction of prefects

What extra provision will be made for children with particular needs?

The needs of children and young people with learning disabilities or sensory impairments be met by:

- setting common tasks which are open-ended and can have a variety of responses;
- setting tasks of increasing difficulty, some children not completing all tasks;
- providing resources of different complexity according to the ability of the child;
- where possible, using teaching assistants to support the work of individual children or groups of children.

Where particular pupils have learning and assessment requirements which go beyond the provision described above, and which must be addressed in order to overcome barriers to learning, for example as a result of a special educational need, disability, or linked to the pupils' progress in learning English as an additional language, teachers will take account of these requirements by:

- Making provision where necessary to support individuals or groups of pupils to enable them to participate effectively in classroom activities. Where, because of visual or multi-sensory impairment or mobility difficulties, pupils are unable to gain incidental learning of the wider world, teachers will help pupils to observe and gain understanding of the PSHE curriculum.
- Taking account of the type and extent of the difficulty experienced by the pupil. In many cases the action necessary to respond to an individual's requirements for curriculum access will be met through greater differentiation of tasks and materials, consistent with school-based intervention as set out in the SEN Code of Practice. Where pupils need access to specialist equipment or adapted activities, teachers will refer to and implement the pupils' statement of special educational needs and work closely with representatives of other agencies who may be supporting the pupil. Teachers will also help pupils to manage their behaviour and help individuals to manage their emotions so that they can take part in learning PSHE effectively and safely.

Differentiated Learning

Active learning methods allow for differentiation of learning. Pupils in any one group will have different abilities based on their emotional and physical development, life experiences, literacy levels, first language, culture and learning disabilities. Differentiated learning can be in terms of:

- outcome – a task for all that the group can achieve at their own level;
- extension of activity – groups who finish first can be given an extra activity to further develop their understanding;
- support on the task – an extra member of staff can work with a group or individual to offer extra support in the classroom, school or community. With increased learning support within the classroom this is an option quite often available within the school's resources or it can also be achieved through the use of outside visitors;
- different resources – active learning techniques allow the teacher to manage more than one activity at a time;
- grouping by ability – this may be by same or mixed ability.

Teaching methods and approaches

PSHE is most effective when it uses a wide variety of active learning approaches. Active involvement in the life of the school and wider community should help young people recognize and manage risk and take increasing responsibility for themselves and their choices. A supportive school ethos where there are

effective relationships between all members of the school community and where pupils play an active part in decision making and where school policies are compatible with what is taught in PSHE is important in providing an appropriate context for the delivery of PSHE.

Our teachers use a range of active learning methods in PSHE and Citizenship. Active learning methods have a built-in advantage over didactic methods as they offer (through their structure and process) automatic differentiation that accommodate different attitudes to learning and different abilities. They work using creative processes to develop skills, acquire knowledge and explore beliefs and values. Active learning works primarily within a group setting where children and young people work together. The group is a forum in which they learn from each other and practise using the knowledge and skills together. The experience of listening to others views and beliefs, practising skills, observing others and developing relationships supports effective learning.

The processes involved in active learning:

Doing – taking part in a structured activity, for example finding out some information, exploring beliefs and values and practising skills. For example, pupils could undertake a decision-making exercise where they are asked to decide a course of action based on a case study. A case study is accompanied by a series of specific questions such as:

- What might William be feeling?
- What might William be thinking?
- What might Nicky do?
- What might be the consequences?

This activity can be done in small groups. Each group then works together to think about the answers to the questions. They then come together to reflect upon the activity and discuss their ideas.

Reflect – pupils are helped to reflect on the process through the use of open questions to reflect on the process. For example:

Teacher: *‘What made you think that this was the right decision?’*

Pupil: *‘We thought about the choices that are available and thought that the most important thing was that they did not get into a situation where they did not have any control and might be dangerous.’*

Practising – by critically working out what happened. For example:

Teacher: *‘Did you think about the impact on Nicky, who wanted to go?
How do you think William could respond to Nicky’s anger?’*

Pupil: *‘Even though it might be difficult and Nicky thinks it is a bit boring, Nicky should think about William’s concerns and they could try and find something else to do. William needs to stand his ground.’*

Learning from the activity and planning – at this stage the pupils are encouraged to think about what has been learnt and how they might use this learning. For example:

Teacher: *‘So if somebody was in either Nicky or William’s situation in the future what might they do?’*

Pupil: *‘Make sure that they talk to the other person and explain why they feel or think what they do. Really try to make sure they understand each other and think about other things they can do which are safe.’*

The following are examples of active learning methods. The teacher will match the method to the purpose of the lesson and to the pupils they are working with:

- word storming
- small group, paired and whole group
- discussion
- reporting back
- debates and standpoint-taking

- listening exercises
- questionnaires and quizzes
- myths and folklore
- storyboards, situation cards, photographs and magazine
- articles
- case studies
- story telling
- videos and films
- role-play

PSHE Resources

We have a range of resources for PSHE. They incorporate a variety of learning styles and include videos, posters, leaflets, games etc. Our resources present positive images and reflect the values that the school wishes to promote. They:

- provide breadth and balance;
- are factually accurate and up-to-date;
- are free from stereotyping and bias in terms of gender, race, class, sexual orientation, ability and disability.

Any published schemes of work, that we use have been evaluated before being purchased to ensure that opportunities are provided for children to actively participate in learning.

An important part of PSHE is challenging misconceptions and there will be opportunities to use resources that present negative messages and images. These can be used to challenge stereotyping, misinformation and myths etc especially those perpetrated through the media.

Questions to ask when selecting resources:

- Are the underpinning values and beliefs stated and are they consistent with those of the school?
- Is there guidance on identifying pupils' existing levels of knowledge and understanding and how to incorporate these into planning?
- Do activities cover a range of teaching and learning styles?
- Is there guidance on evaluating activities?
- Are the materials free from stereotypes?
- Do the materials take account of religious, cultural and physical diversity and special educational needs?
- Has the material been developed in consultation with pupils and teachers and has effectiveness been evaluated?
- Does the material include guidance on the knowledge and skills needed for effective delivery and help build teacher confidence?

Teaching and learning

- Does the material outline processes for establishing a positive and supportive learning environment e.g. developing ground rules?
- Is active learning promoted?
- Are discussion and reflection encouraged?
- Do the activities cover the development of knowledge, skills and attitudes?
- Is the content differentiated and can it be adapted for use with particular groups of pupils?
- Is guidance given on assessing learning outcomes?

Content

- Does the content covered meet with pupils' needs?
- Is the content factually accurate and balanced?
- Are learning outcomes clearly stated?
- Are learning outcomes sufficiently challenging?

- Is the content appropriate to the needs of pupils in terms of language, images, attitude, maturity, understanding and knowledge required?
- Does it include positive images of a range of people and will the imagery and language appeal to pupils?
- Do the activities encourage pupils to think about their attitudes and values and take account of a range of perspectives?
- Do the activities encourage pupils to reflect on their learning and apply it to situations in their own lives?

Links to pastoral systems and community services

Pupils' awareness, knowledge and accessibility of pastoral services within the school: E.g.

- playground buddy schemes;
- drop-in services – Restorative Approach based.

Pupils informed of these within the classroom and in assemblies.

Pupils' awareness, knowledge and accessibility of community services: *E.g. Childline,*

- posters
- PSHE lessons

Specific issues

It is important that there are clear boundaries for staff, children and parents when discussing aspects of PSHE. The following areas need to be considered:

- confidentiality;
- dealing with difficult & sensitive questions;
- group agreements;
- distancing techniques.

Confidentiality

This is applicable for all staff in our school. Confidentiality for young people cannot and must not be guaranteed by school staff.

The boundaries of confidentiality should be made clear to children and young people. If a pupil discloses information which is sensitive, not generally known, and which the pupil asks not to be passed on, the request should be honoured unless this is unavoidable for teachers to fulfil their professional responsibilities in relation to:

- co-operating with a police investigation;
- referral to external services;
- child protection (It is the responsibility of every member of staff to know and abide by the school's child protection procedures. If any member of staff has a concern about the safety of a pupil these must be recorded and passed on to the school's Child Protection Senior Designated Person. To do nothing is not an option).

Every effort should be made to secure the pupil's agreement to the way in which the school intends to use any sensitive information.

Answering difficult questions

Teachers are careful to ensure that their personal beliefs and attitudes do not influence the teaching of PSHE/Citizenship. To this end, ground rules have been agreed to provide a common values framework within which to teach:

- Pupils will be given preparation so that they will know how to minimise any embarrassment they feel.
- No one (teacher or pupil) should be expected to answer a personal question.
- No one will be forced to take part in a discussion.
- Meanings of words will be explained in a sensible and factual way.

Dealing with Sensitive Questions

- Teachers should establish clear parameters about what is appropriate and inappropriate in a whole-class setting.
- Teachers should set the tone by speaking in a matter-of-fact way and ensuring that pupils discuss issues in a way, which does not encourage giggling and silliness.
- Pupils should be encouraged to write down questions anonymously and post them in a question box; the teacher will have time to prepare answers to all questions before the next session, and will choose not to respond to any questions which are inappropriate.
- If a verbal question is too personal the teacher should remind the pupil of the ground rules.
- If a question is too explicit, feels too old for a pupil, is inappropriate for the whole class, or raises concerns about abuse, the teacher should acknowledge it and promise to attend to it later on an individual basis. This should be considered as a possible safeguarding concern.
- Teachers should not be drawn into providing more information than is appropriate to the age of the child.
- If a teacher is concerned that a pupil is at risk of abuse, the headteacher should be informed and the usual child protection procedures followed.
- Where appropriate, the school nurse or another professional will be invited in to provide follow-up and deal with some of the questions.

Statement on working with outside agencies:

At our school all community-based agencies who visit to provide curriculum support, are issued with the following code of conduct:

- Be willing to share their experiences, beliefs and insights, but avoid criticising the experiences and insights of others and imposing their views upon children in any way.
- Be familiar with the school's aims, ethos and policies and plan their involvement in the light of the aims and curriculum at the school.
- Seek to use engaging teaching and learning methods which involve the children actively and communicate at appropriate levels for the age group concerned.
- Make clear to children who they are, who they represent and what their aims and objectives are.
- Communicate with children using an open and non-judgemental approach, avoiding any hidden agenda to influence.

Prior to agencies attending the school, relevant staff ensure that:

- checks have been made with the LA if there are any concerns;
- their input is integrated within a planned programme;
- appropriate planning sheets/lesson plans have been produced;
- school/class background information has been issued;
- resources have been checked for suitability;
- confirmation of dates and times have been confirmed in writing.

Links with other policies

Child Protection /Safeguarding Children Policy

Behaviour Policy

Anti-bullying Policy

Equality Policy

Gresham Primary School

Policy for PSHE

Reviewed February 2023

(JG) Page 8

Health and Safety Policy
Complaints Procedure
Teaching and Learning Policy
Inclusion Policy

Dissemination

To ensure the full effectiveness of this policy it will be shared with teachers and parents.

E.g. through:

- newsletters;
- the school's website, etc.

Pupils should also be made aware of relevant sections and this can be done through school as part of PSHE lessons.

Confirmation the PSHE and Citizenship Policy in respect of Gresham Primary School has been discussed by the Governing Body:

Signed by:

Chair of Governors: Date:

Head Teacher: Date:

Agreed at the Governing Body Meeting on:

Minute Reference:

Useful websites

Advice / Support

ChildLine www.childline.org.uk

Children's Legal Centre www.childrenslegalcentre.com

Child Trust Fund www.childtrustfund.gov.uk

NSPCC www.nspcc.org.uk

Bullying

Anti-Bullying Alliance www.anti-bullyingalliance.org

Anti-Bullying Alliance / Children's Legal Centre: *Bullying: a guide to the law*

www.ncb.org.uk/aba/res_detail.asp?id=701

Anti-Bullying Alliance: *Spotlight briefing: making schools safer using effective anti-bullying strategies*

www.ncb.org.uk/aba/res_detail.asp?id=704

DfES: *Bullying: a charter for action* www.dfes.gov.uk/bullying/

DfES: *Don't suffer in silence* www.dfes.gov.uk/bullying/

Teachernet: Tackling school bullying

www.teachernet.gov.uk/wholeschool/behaviour/tacklingbullying/

Citizenship

Association for Citizenship www.teachingcitizenship.org.uk

Teaching Citizenship Education: the global dimension www.citizenship-global.org.uk

The Citizenship Foundation www.citizenshipfoundation.org.uk

Community Service Volunteers www.csv.org.uk

DfES Citizenship www.dfes.gov.uk/citizenship

Personal Finance Education Group (PFEG) www.pfeg.org.uk

Schools Councils UK www.schoolcouncils.org

Cultural / Diversity Sites

JAT (formerly the Jewish Aids Trust) www.jat-uk.org

Lesbian and Gay Christian Movement (LGCM) www.lgcm.org.uk

muslimyouth.net <http://muslimyouth.net/>

Emotional health and well-being

Antidote www.antidote.org.uk

Getting Connected www.gettingconnected.org.uk

National Emotional Literacy Interest Group www.nelig.com

National Pyramid Trust www.nptrust.org.uk

Social & Emotional Aspects of Learning www.bandapilot.gov.uk

www.teachernet.gov.uk/teachingandlearning/socialandpastoral/sebs1/seal/]

DfES: *Key stage 3 behaviour and attendance strategy*

www.standards.dfes.gov.uk/keystage3/respub/ba_km

Financial Capability

Bank of England www.bankofengland.co.uk

Bank of England: *Pounds and pence* www.bankofengland.co.uk/education/poundsandpence/

DfES: *Financial capability through personal financial education* www.dfes.gov.uk/publications/guidanceonthelaw/fcg/
Financial Services Authority (FSA) www.fsa.gov.uk
Jewish Association for Business Ethics: *Money and morals* www.moneyandmorals.org
The red box www.redbox.gov.uk
Personal Finance Education Group (PFEG) www.pfeg.org
PFEG: *Developing financial capability through mathematics and PSHE* www.pfeg.org/Curriculum/Maths/MoneyFacts www.moneyfacts.co.uk

General Child/Young Person Sites

BBC: Kids' health www.bbc.co.uk/health/kids/
Children First www.childrenfirst.nhs.uk
Galaxy-H www.galaxy-h.gov.uk
Lifebytes www.lifebytes.gov.uk
Mind, body and soul www.mindbodysoul.gov.uk
Welltown www.welltown.gov.uk
TheSite.org www.thesite.org

General Sites

Department of Health www.dh.gov.uk
DfES: *Standards site: schemes of work* www.standards.dfes.gov.uk/schemes/
Equal Opportunities Commission www.eoc.org.uk
National Children's Bureau www.ncb.org.uk
National curriculum online www.nc.uk.net
The National Society for Promoting Religious Education www.natsoc.org.uk
Office for National Statistics www.statistics.gov.uk
Ofsted www.ofsted.gov.uk
Schools Health Education Unit www.sheu.org.uk
Teachernet www.teachernet.gov.uk
Teachernet: Healthy living blueprint for schools www.teachernet.gov.uk/wholeschool/healthyliving/
Croydon Public Health www.croydon.nhs.uk

Healthy eating

British Nutrition Foundation www.nutrition.org.uk
Eating Disorders Association www.edauk.com
Food in Schools www.foodinschools.org
National Heart Forum www.heartforum.org.uk
Department of Health: Food in schools
www.dh.gov.uk/PolicyAndGuidance/HealthAndSocialCareTopics/FoodInSchools/fs/en
Department of Health: School fruit and vegetable scheme
http://www.dh.gov.uk/PolicyAndGuidance/HealthAndSocialCareTopics/FiveADay/FiveADayGeneralInformation/FiveADayGeneralArticle/fs/en?CONTENT_ID=4002149&chk=DeYbs5
Food Standards Agency www.food.gov.uk

Physical activity

British Heart Foundation www.bhf.org.uk
Sport England www.sportengland.org
Sustrans www.sustrans.org.uk
Youth Sport www.youthsport.net

PSHE

DfES PSHE www.teachernet.gov.uk/pshe

Healthy Schools www.healthyschools.gov.uk

Make A Connection www.makeaconnection.org

National Children's Bureau www.ncb.org.uk/library/pshecis

NSCoPSE www.nscopse.org.uk <http://www.childrenfirst.nhs.uk/>

Ofsted Publications and Reports -

<http://www.ofsted.gov.uk/portal/site/Internet/menuitem.d3f8c96f499dccee628a0d8308c08a0c/?vgnnexto id=3a6b8587fd24a010VgnVCM1000008192a8c0RCRD>

PSHE Subject Association - <http://www.pshe-association.org.uk/Page.asp>

Teachernet: PSHE www.teachernet.gov.uk/pshe/

Teachernet: Case studies www.teachernet.gov.uk/casestudies/

Safety

Anti-Bullying Alliance www.anti-bullyingalliance.org

Bullyfreeworld www.bullyfreeworld.com

Child Exploitation and Online Safety - <http://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/>

Kidscape www.kidscape.org.uk

Peer Support Works www.peersupportworks.com

Health and Safety Executive www.hse.gov.uk

Home Office: *Keep your child safe on the internet* www.thinkuknow.co.uk/parents/

Sex and Relationships Education

Brook Advisory Centres - www.brook.org.uk

fpa (Family Planning Association) - www.fpa.org.uk

Sex Education Forum - www.ncb.org.uk/sef

Centre for HIV and Sexual Health - www.sexualhealthsheffield.co.uk

DfES: *Sex and relationship education guidance* www.dfes.gov.uk/sreguidance/

DfES: *Stand up for us* www.wiredforhealth.gov.uk/cat.php?catid=1101

QCA SRE Units of Work - http://www.qca.org.uk/15037_15040.html

SRE and Parents - <http://www.dfes.gov.uk/sreandparents/>

Teenage Pregnancy Unit - http://www.dfes.gov.uk/teenagepregnancy/dsp_Content.cfm?PageID=85

Think U Know - <http://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/>

LGB - <http://www.lgcm.org.uk/>

Naz project - <http://www.naz.org.uk/>

School Health Education Unit - <http://www.sheu.org.uk/>

The Site: <http://www.thesite.org/>

L8r www.l8r.uk.net

National Children's Bureau: *Faith, values and sex and relationship education*

www.ncb.org.uk/resources/res_detail.asp?id=325

Ofsted: *Sex and relationships education in schools*

<http://www.ofsted.gov.uk/publications/index.cfm?fuseaction=pubs.summary&id=67>